

CURRICULUM VITAE

KAROL JAKUBOWICZ

DEGREES

- * M.A. in English, University of Warsaw, Poland
- * Ph.D., Sociology of Mass Communications, University of Warsaw, Poland

CURRENT PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

Director, Strategy and Analysis Department

National Broadcasting Council of Poland

Vice-Chairman

Steering Committee on the Mass Media, Council of Europe

Member

Board of Advisors, European Consortium for Communications Research

Corresponding Editor

European Journal of Communication

Corresponding Editor

Media, Culture and Society (London)

Member, International Advisory Board

The Journal of International Communication (Sydney)

Member, Editorial Advisory Board

Gazette (Amsterdam)

PAST PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS

2000-2002

Member, Digital Strategy Group, European Broadcasting Union
Member, Reference Group, Strategic Information Service, European Broadcasting Union

1999-2002

Chairman, Standing Committee for Transfrontier Television, Council of Europe

1998-2002

Head of Strategic Planning, Polish Television

1998-2000

Plenipotentiary of the Board of Management for Restructuring and Reform, Polish Television Plc.

1997-2002

Lecturer at the Institute of Journalism, University of Warsaw.

1995-1999

Vice-Chairman, Standing Committee for Transfrontier Television, Council of Europe.

1994-1997

Fellow, European Institute for the Media, Manchester

1995-1997

Chairman, Supervisory Board, Polish Television Ltd.

1995-1996

Chairman, Committee of Experts on Media Concentrations and Pluralism, Council of Europe

1994-1995

Deputy Chairman, Supervisory Board, Polish Television Ltd.

1992-1996

Member, International Council, International Association for Mass Communication Research

1993

Adviser to the Prime Minister on Media Policy, Office of the Council of Ministers, Warsaw
Keynote Speaker at the CSCE Human Dimension Free Media Seminar, Warsaw, November 2-5.

1992

Guest Lecturer, Institute of Journalism, Faculty of Political Science and Journalism, University of Warsaw

1986-1991

Editor, Przekazy i Opinie (Messages and Opinions) Quarterly journal of mass communications and broadcasting research (Centre for Public Opinion and Broadcasting Research, Polish Radio and Television)

1991

Head of International Relations, Polish Radio and Television

1990-1991

Director of Programmes, Polish Television

1990

Chairman, Commission for Restructuring Polish Television

1989-1990

Chairman, Broadcasting Reform Commission

1985-1988

Member, Advisory Panel, Mass Communication Division, Editorial Office of the Encyclopaedia of Polish Culture

1984-1988

Member of the Steering Committee of a seminar grouping scholars from all over Poland on "Television and Culture, Culture in Television", organised by the Institute of Culture, Ministry of Culture and Art, Warsaw, Poland

1987

Lectured and taught classes in communication at American universities and colleges in Washington, D.C.; New York, N.Y.; Gainesville, Florida; Chico, California; Columbus, Ohio; Athens, Ohio.

1985, 1987

Course Director, UNESCO/IPDC Postgraduate Course for Young Journalists from Developing Countries.

1979-1985

Director, Foreign Broadcasting Research Division, Centre for Public Opinion and Broadcasting Research; Editor, Radio and Television News (monthly magazine devoted to developments in broadcasting round the world)

1984-1985

Guest Lecturer on contemporary world broadcasting, Department of Journalism and Faculty of Broadcasting, Silesian University, Katowice, Poland

1970-1979

Managing Editor and other positions, African Service, External Services of the Polish Radio

1965-1970

Graduate Student, Department of Sociology, University of Warsaw

1964-1965

Member, Editorial Board, itd, national student weekly

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

2003

Participated in a conference on "Broadcasting, new problems, new solutions", organized by the European Institute for the Media together with the National Broadcasting Council of Latvia and delivered two papers: "The Broadcaster's Societal Obligations in The Public Service and Commercial Sectors. Specific Tasks of the Public Service Broadcaster Vis-A-Vis Commercial Competitors" and "Influence of Advertisers on the Content of Programmes. Risks and Business Considerations".

2002

Wrote an analysis and comments on three amendments to the Moldovan law on public service broadcasting, commissioned by the Media Division, Directorate General II, Council of Europe.

Wrote an analysis and comments on a draft law on Croatian Radio-Television", commissioned by the OSCE.

Participated in a seminar „Do Public Media Have a Future in Central and Eastern Europe”, organized by the International Association “The Future of Media”, Cieszyn, 25-27 July, and presented a paper on “The European Debate on the Future of Public Service Broadcasting and its Results”.

Wrote an analysis and comments on three drafts of a Moldovan law on public service broadcasting, commissioned by the Media Division, Directorate General II, Council of Europe.

Taught as a Visiting Professor at the Amsterdam School of Communications Research, University of Amsterdam (i.a. during a seminar on “Managing and Policing the Media”).

Wrote “Analysis and Comments on Law on the Functioning of the Public Broadcasting System and the Public Broadcasting Service of Bosnia And Herzegovina” for the Media Section, Directorate of Human Rights, Council of Europe.

Participated in the Regional Meeting on “Transfrontier Broadcasting in the Caucasus: problems and perspectives in the Light of the European Convention on Transfrontier Television” (organized by the Council of Europe and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Georgia, Tbilisi, March 28) and delivered a paper on “The Convention Standards as a Basis for Sound Domestic Broadcasting Regulation”.

Participated in the 2nd Expert Meeting on the Promotion and Use of Multilingualism and Universal Access to Cyberspace, UNESCO, Paris, March 25-27.

Attended a conference on “Media and Integration: Expectations, Responsibilities and Challenges in South-Eastern Europe (organized by the Center for War, Peace and the News Media, NYU, Opatija, Croatia, March 12-15) and delivered presentations on: “EU Expectations: Diversity and Integration” and “Public Broadcasting: Structures, Definition, Legalities and Legislation”.

Attended the IFJ Regional Meeting on Public Broadcasting (Budapest, 15-17 February) and delivered an intervention “What Prospects For Public Service Broadcasting in Central And Eastern Europe?”

2001

Participated in a Roundtable Discussion "Freedom of the Media and the Development of Democracy in Central European Countries" Organized by Heinrich Böll Stiftung, Brussels, November 29, and presented a paper on “Legal And Structural Conditions For Freedom Of Speech And Media Independence In Poland”.

Participated as a member of the Polish Delegation in the UNESCO General Conference, Paris, October 29-31.

Wrote "Analysis and Comments on Law on The Croatian Radio-Television (2001) and Law On Telecommunications (1999, as Amended In 2001)", commissioned by the OSCE.

Attended a Consultative meeting “Accession by Ukraine to the European Convention on Transfrontier Television: problems and perspectives”. 19 December 2001, Kiev, organized by the National Television and Radio Council and the Ukrainian Association of Broadcasters.

Participated, as a member of a Council of Europe expert mission, in a Round Table Conference on New Serb Media Legislation, Belgrade October 19-20.

Participated, as a member of a Council of Europe expert mission, in an “Expertise mission on a draft broadcasting legislation”, Belgrade June 6-7.

Wrote “General Overview and Comparative Analysis of Drafts of ‘Law on Radio-Television Of Republika Srpska’, commissioned by the Media Division of the Council of Europe.

Wrote “Rebroadcasting/Retransmission of Radio And Television Programme Services in the Light of International and Ukrainian Law”, commissioned by Internews, Ukraine.

Participated in a conference on “Coverage of Major Events in a Polish and International Perspective” organized by the National Broadcasting Council of Poland and delivered a presentation on “Polish and International Regulation of Access to Major Events”.

Participated in a Conference on “Democratization and the Mass Media: Comparative Perspectives from Europe and Asia”, organized by the European Institute for Communication and Culture in Bellagio, April 9-13, and presented a paper on “Virtuous vs. Vicious Circles: Systemic Transformation and Media Change in Central and Eastern Europe”.

Participated, as a member of a Council of Europe expert mission, in a “Round Table on the Draft Serb Broadcasting Law”, Belgrade, April 19-20.

Wrote (with Anthony Hewitt) “Analysis and Comments on Serb Broadcasting Law” (drafted by the Law Group of the Belgrade Media Centre), commissioned by the Media Division of the Council of Europe.

Wrote “Review and Analysis of Law of Ukraine ‘Television And Radio Broadcasting’ (Adopted by Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine in 1993 and amended in 1995), and “Licences To Broadcast: Procedures, Documents, Criteria”, both commissioned by the National Television And Broadcasting Council Of Ukraine.

Wrote “Analysis and Comments on Amendments to Law of the Republic of Kazakhstan On Mass Media”, commissioned by the OSCE Office of the Representative on Freedom of the Media.

Wrote “Analysis and comments on the Final Proposal of the Law On the Croatian Radio-Television of the Government of the Republic of Croatia, December 2000”, commissioned by Directorate General II, Council of Europe.

2000

Participated in the UN World Television Forum (New York, Nov. 16-17), as a speaker during the “Digital Visionaries” session.

Participated as a Council of Europe expert in an expertise mission to evaluate the draft of the Macedonian Press Law, Skopje, September..

Participated in a conference on „Trans-Integration of the European Communication Landscape” (Dortmund, Germany, May 12 – 13, 2000), organized by the Institute of Journalism, University of Dortmund, and presented a paper on “Institutional Change: Civil Society and Communication In Central And Eastern Europe. A Polish Case Study”. The conference launched a research project under the name “European Network on Trans-Integration Research - ENTIRE”

Wrote an “Analysis and comments on the Model Serb Law on Public Information”, commissioned by the Council of Europe.

Wrote an “Analysis and comments on Law on National Television and Broadcasting Council of Ukraine”, commissioned by the Council of Europe.

1999

Presented a paper on “Internet Use in Poland and Central and Eastern Europe” at the World Summit for Audio-Visual Regulators, Paris, Nov. 30-Dec. 1.

Delivered a paper on “Measures for the Promotion of European and independent audiovisual works” at a Seminar on the Television Without Frontiers Directive, organized for participants from Central and Eastern Europe by the Directorate-General X and the TAIEX Office of the European Commission, in cooperation with the National Broadcasting Council of Poland, Warsaw, Oct. 7-8.

Participated as a Council of Europe expert in an expertise mission to evaluate the draft of the Slovenian Broadcasting Law, Ljubljana, September..

Delivered a paper on “Whose Jurisdiction Is It, Anyway? Cross-Border Television - The Healthy Development of a Free Market Or Threatening Competition?” at a conference “Digital Revolution. Opportunities and Challenges in the Polish Multimedia Market, organized by EuroForum, Warsaw, Oct. 6, 1999.

Delivered a paper on “Polish Television Today” at the 50th Ordinary Session of the General Assembly of the European Broadcasting Union, Berlin, July 2-3.

Delivered a paper on “Poland: An Example of Pre-accession” at a seminar on International Governmental Relations organised by the European Broadcasting Union at Munich, June 14-15.

Delivered the keynote address “Serving the Public, Not the State” at a Conference for Journalists in South-eastern Europe on Reforming Broadcasting: Towards Editorial

Independence in Public Service Radio and Television”, organised by the International Federation of Journalists, Zagreb, Croatia, April 15-18, 1999.
Guest Speaker during a session on “Reaching out to Pluralism” of the International Programme for the Development of Communication, UNESCO
Member of the Jury of PRIX IRIS, the European Media Award for Equality and Tolerance.
Participated as a Council of Europe expert in an expertise mission to evaluate the draft of an Armenian Broadcasting Law, Yerevan, February.

1998

Member of a Polish government delegation which participated in a review of Poland’s implementation of OECD obligations (in the audiovisual area)
Member of a Polish government delegation which participated in a screening of Poland’s culture and audiovisual policy as part of negotiations to accede to the European Union
Wrote an evaluation of draft amendments to the Law on the Croatian Broadcasting Corporation for the Council of Europe
Participated as a Council of Europe expert in a mission to review amendments to the draft Law on the Croatian Broadcasting Corporation, Zagreb, Croatia.
Presented a paper on „Public Service Broadcasting: Proud Past, Interesting Future?” during a conference on „The Death of Broadcasting?” held by the European regional association of the World Association for Christian Communication, Billund, Denmark, Nov. 6, 1998.
Presented a paper on „The Political System Changes - What Happens to the Broadcasting System?” during PBI ‘98 „Towards the Millenium - New Challenges for Public Broadcasting”, Biarritz, Sept. 30-October 2.
Presented a lecture on „The Audiovisual Policy of the European Union and Alignment of Polish Legislation to the Directive on ‘Television Without Frontiers’”, during a workshop organised for the staff of the National Broadcasting Council by the European Institute - Denmark, acting on behalf of the European Commission.
Presented a paper on „Concentration of the Broadcast Media: Causes, Processes Unfolding in Poland, and Problems of Regulation” during a Conference on the Television Market, organised by Media Polska, a trade journal published in Warsaw, Poland.
Participated in a Workshop on Media Law organised in Banja Luka, Bosnia and Herzegovina, by European Institute for the Media.
Keynote Speaker on „Broadcasting, Journalism and Society in the Year 2000 and Beyond” during a symposium on „Europe’s New Visions: Challenges for Journalism and Public Service Broadcasting” organised by the European Federation of Journalists in Zagreb, Croatia.
Participated as a Council of Europe expert in a seminar on broadcasting regulation in Tbilisi, Georgia, organised within the framework of the Joint Programme between the Council of Europe and the European Commission in Georgia.
Commissioned by the Council of Europe to write an assessment of the draft Media Law of the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

1997

Member of the Polish government's delegation to the 5th European Ministerial Conference on Media Policy, organised by the Council of Europe, Thessaloniki, Greece.

Presented a paper on „The Information Society: What Role for Broadcasting and Telecoms Regulation?” during a conference on „Brave New World? Politics and Democracy in the Information Society”, organised in Warsaw by the Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, Polish Radio and the Goethe-Institut.

Presented a paper on „Does Journalism Have a Future? A Few Preliminary Answers” during a conference on „The Journalist in Cyberspace” (Warsaw, October 11-12, 1997), organised by the Warsaw Journalism Center and the National Broadcasting Council, the Goethe Institute, the U.S. Embassy and the German Embassy in Warsaw.

Participated as a Council of Europe expert in a seminar on „Media in a Democratic Society” organised in Moscow by the Judicial Chamber for Information Disputes in cooperation with the Council of Europe, and presented a lecture on „The regulation of broadcasting in a democratic society”.

Participated as a Council of Europe expert in a seminar on Public Service Broadcasting, organised in Skopje by the Government of the Republic of Macedonia in cooperation with the Council of Europe, and presented a lecture on „The specific remit and contribution of public service organizations in the media landscape”.

Participated as a Council of Europe expert in a seminar on „Media in a Democratic Society” organised in Baku by the government of Azerbaijan and presented a lecture on „The regulation of broadcasting in a democratic society”.

Participated as an invited speaker in seminar „Television in Central and Eastern Europe” organised in Warsaw by Kagan World Media and presented a lecture on „The Regulation of Television in Central and Eastern Europe”.

Co-author of a report „Main Premises of the Reform of Public Television in Poland” submitted by the National Broadcasting Council of Poland to the Prime Minister and Parliament.

Delivered a paper on „Freedom of Speech In Poland: An Evolving Concept” during a Lecture Series „Freedom of Speech in Europe” organised by the Law Faculty, University College Galway and the Irish Centre of Human Rights

Keynote speaker during a UNESCO Seminar on „Public Service Broadcasting and Editorial Independence:Strengthening Democratic Voices”, Tampere, Finland, 16-18 June 1997.

1996

Co-author of a report on „Introducing the Information Society in Poland. Preliminary Premises of State Policy Towards Creating the Information Society”, submitted to the Prime Minister by the National Broadcasting Council of Poland.

Speaker on „The Regulation of Broadcasting in Democratic Society: A Comparative Approach” at a Seminar on „Media in a Democratic Society” organised by the Council of Europe and the Faculty of Journalism and Communication Sciences, State University of Moldova, Chisinau, Moldova.

Resource Person at the Nordic-Baltic Course on Contemporary Theory and Methods of Communication Research, Pühajärve, Estonia

Resource Person at the CEU-HESP Summer University Course on Media and Political Crisis, July.

1995

On the Faculty of the Salzburg Seminar, Session 329 "The Impact of the Media on Politics, Public Policy, and World Events", September 16-23.

1992-1995

Chairman, Electronic Media Group, Council for the Media and Information appointed by the President of Poland

1994

Expert of a parliamentary sub-committee appointed to draw up amendments to the Broadcasting Act.

Member of the Polish government's delegation to the 4th European Ministerial Conference on Media Policy, organised by the Council of Europe, Prague, the Czech Republic

Appointed Polish representative to the Standing Committee on Transfrontier Television, Council of Europe, and Committee of Experts on Media Concentration and Pluralism, Council of Europe.

Co-Editor (with Jozsef Katus) of Public Information in Post-Communist Countries, Interpress Publishers, Warsaw.

Co-editor of Central and Eastern Europe: Audiovisual and Copyright Legislation. Brussels: Audiovisual Eureka.

Participated as a Council of Europe expert in a seminar "Basic Principles for the Creation of Free and Democratic Media", organised by the Council of Europe in Bulgaria, October, and presented a paper on Evolution Towards Free and Democratic Media in Central Europe: How Long to Go Before It Is Completed?.

1993

Keynote Speaker at the CSCE Human Dimension Free Media Seminar, Warsaw, November 2-5.

1992

Co-editor (with D. Paletz, P. Novosel) of Glasnost and After: Media and Change in Central and Eastern Europe. Hampton Press (in press)

Vice-President, Television, Polish Radio and Television

Director, General Secretariat, Polish Radio and Television

1991

Poland's representative at the 3rd European Ministerial Conference on Mass Media Policy, organised by the Council of Europe (Nicosia, Cyprus)

Served as an expert appointed to advise a parliamentary subcommittee working on the new broadcasting law

Keynote Speaker at the International Television Studies Conference, London, July 24-26.

On the Faculty of the Salzburg Seminar, Session 287 "The Global Village and the Media Revolution", July 27 - August 3, 1991

1990

Member of the Organizing Committee of the 2nd European Television and Film Forum, organised by the European Institute for the Media in Warsaw

1990

Co-editor (with Barbara Puszczewicz) of Man and Television [in Polish]. Teachers' Radio and Television University, Warsaw.

1990

Co-editor (with Slavko Splichal and John Hochheimer) of Democratization and the Media. An East-West Dialogue. Communication and Culture Colloquia, Faculty of Sociology, Political Science and Journalism, University of Ljubljana, 1990

1985-1990

Member and Expert of the Information and Media Committee of the Polish National UNESCO Commission (i.a. delegated to attend a UNESCO General Conference and a session of the IPDC).

1989

Member of the Polish delegation to the CSCE Information Forum, London

Lectured and taught classes in several American universities and colleges: University of Connecticut; Indiana University; Ithaca College; University of Minnesota; Howard University, Washington; University of California, Chico; Temple University, Philadelphia; Purdue University, West Lafayette.

Co-organised the Third International Colloquium on Communication and Culture "Democratization and the Media. An East-West Dialogue", Piran, Yugoslavia, September;

Guest Editor, European Journal of Communication, No. 3, 1989: "Mass Communication Research East of the Elbe: Coming Out from Under the Shadow"

Co-wrote and appeared on an 8-part educational television series "Man and Television" broadcast on national television as part of the Teachers' Radio and Television University; co-edited two issues of Oswiata i Wychowanie (Education and Upbringing), a periodical of the Ministry of National Education containing articles by mass communication scholars devoted to the issues raised in the "Man and Television" series.

1988

Chaired a Drafting Committee appointed by the President of Polish Radio and Television to draft a new Broadcasting Law

Served on a Committee of Experts appointed by the Ministry of Culture to draft a Programme of Poland's Cultural Development Until the Year 2000.

Organised a two-day conference of mass communication scholars from all over Poland on "The Role of the Mass Media in Processes of Accelerated Social Change".

MEMBERSHIPS

- * Polish Sociological Association
- * International Association for Mass Communication Research

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS IN MASS COMMUNICATION RESEARCH

In Press

- Rude Awakening: Social And Media Change in Central and Eastern Europe. N.J.: Hampton Press, Inc.
- “Equality for the Downtrodden, Freedom for the Free” (In:) Toby Miller (Ed.) Critical Concepts in Media and Cultural Studies. London: Routledge (reprinted from Media, Culture and Society 16(2): 271-293).

Books, Edited Books, Reports

- Conquest or Partnership? East-West European Integration in the Media Field. Düsseldorf: The European Institute for the Media, 1996.
- Study on Media Concentrations in Central and Eastern European Countries. Committee of Experts on Media Concentrations and Pluralism, Council of Europe, MM0CM (94) 17, Strasbourg, 6 May 1994.
- David Paletz, Karol Jakubowicz, Pavao Novosel, (Eds.) Glasnost and After: Media and Change in East and Central Europe. Cresskill: Hampton Press, 1994.
- J. Katus, Karol Jakubowicz (Eds.) Public Information in Post-Communist Countries. Warsaw: Interpress Publishers, 1994,
- Slavko Splichal, John Hochheimer, Karol Jakubowicz (Eds.) Democratization and the Media. An East-West Dialogue. Communication and Culture Colloquia, Faculty of Sociology, Political Science and Journalism, University of Ljubljana, 1990.
- Karol Jakubowicz, Barbara Puszczewicz (Eds.) Man and Television. Warsaw: Teachers' Radio and Television University, 1990.
- Access to The Media II Programme For Poland (in collaboration with: Tadeusz Kowalski and Aleksander Walczak). Study prepared for the European Commission, Directorate-General X (1996)
- Development of the Audiovisual Landscape in Poland (in collaboration with Stanisław Piątek, Tadeusz Kowalski, Aleksander Walczak). Study prepared for the European Commission, Directorate-General X in 1996; later reprinted under the title „Improving on the West - the Native Way: Poland” in: The Development of the Audiovisual Landscape in Central Europe since 1989, Luton: John Libbey Media.

2004

- “Poland” (In:) Mary Kelly, Gianpietro Mazzoleni and Denis McQuail (Eds.) The Media in Europe. London: Sage Publications, pp. 169-179.

“A Square Peg in a Round Hole: The EU’s policy on Public Service Broadcasting. Journal of Media Practice, 4(3): 155-175.

“Ideas in Our Heads: Introduction of PSB as Part of Media System Change in Central and Eastern Europe”, European Journal of Communication, 19 (1): 53-75.

2003

“Endgame? Contracts, Audits and the Future of Public Service Broadcasting”. Javnost/The Public, Vol. X (2003), 3: 45-62.

“Bringing Public Service Broadcasting to Account” (In:) Taisto Hujanen, Greg Lowe (Eds.) Broadcasting and Convergence: New Articulations of the Public Service Remit Gothenburg: NORDICOM.

„Social and Media Change in Central and Eastern Europe. Frameworks of Analysis” and „Change In Polish Media: How Far to Go Yet?”. In: D. Paletz, K. Jakubowicz (Eds.) Business as Usual. Continuity and Change in Central and Eastern European Media, Cresskill, N.J.: Hampton Press, Inc.

“EU Media Policy Orientations and Prospects for PSB In New Member Countries” Central European Political Science Review, 4(11): 116-144.

2001

“Media in Transition: The Case of Poland”. (In:) M. E. Price, B. Rozumilowicz, S. Verhulst, (Eds.) Media Reform. Democratizing the Media, Democratizing the State. London: Routledge, p. 203-231.

“Westernization And Westification: Social And Media Change In Central And Eastern Europe. A Polish Case Study”. Medijska istraživanja/Media Research, No. 1-2, p. 5-24.

“Rude Awakening: Social And Media Change in Central and Eastern Europe” Javnost/The Public, Vol. VIII(2001), 4: 59-80.

Council of Europe Acquis on Media Concentrations and Pluralism. A Documentary Overview, published on the web-site of the “Changing Media – Changing Europe” programme of the European Science Foundation.

“Perspektywy rozwoju technologii mediów w Polsce”, Mazowieckie Studia Humanistyczne, No. 1, 2001.

2000

We Know It When We See It? Public Service Broadcasting: Definitions, Descriptions and Policy Dilemmas, published on the web-site of the “Changing Media – Changing Europe” programme of the European Science Foundation.

“Czy nadawcy publiczni mają rację bytu w dobie globalizacji i społeczeństwa informacyjnego?” (w:) Globalizacja mediów elektronicznych a rynki narodowe i lokalne. Sesja naukowa. Warszawa: Telewizja Polska S.A.

- „Konwergencja i jej konsekwencje dla rozwoju mediów elektronicznych” (w:) Internet jako medium XXI wieku. Problem polityki i regulacji radia i telewizji w erze cyfrowej. Warszawa: KRRiT.
- “Internet Use in Poland and Central and Eastern Europe”. Les Actes. World Summit for Regulators “Internet and the New Services. Paris: Conseil Supérieur de l’Audiovisuel, s. 286-293.

1999

- „Central and Eastern Europe”, a chapter in the UNESCO World Communication and Information Report 1999-2000. Paris: UNESCO Publishing.
- „Polityka państwa wobec telewizji cyfrowej: przegląd problematyki”. (In:) L. Zacher (Ed.) Spółeczeństwo informacyjne w perspektywie człowieka, techniki i gospodarki. Warszawa: Fundacja Edukacyjna TRANSFORMACJE.
- “Public Service Broadcasting: Proud past, interesting future?” Media Development, No. 1.
- “Public Service Broadcasting in the Information Society”. Media Development, No. 2.
- “The Genie is Out of the Bottle. Measuring Media Change in Central and Eastern Europe”, Media Studies Journal (Freedom Forum, USA), Vol. 13, No. 3, Fall.
- “Normative Models of Media and Journalism and Broadcasting Regulation in Central and Eastern Europe”, International Journal of Communications Law and Policy, No. 2 (http://www.digital-law.net/ijclp/webdoc_12_2_1999.html)

1998

- „Public Service Broadcasting and Democracy. The Architecture of Democracy”. Public Service Broadcasting and Editorial Independence: Strengthening Democratic Voices”. Report of an International Seminar organised by the Finnish National Commission for UNESCO and UNESCO, Tampere, Finland, 16-18 June 1997.
- „Entwicklungen im polnischen Fernsehmarkt. Vom Staatsmonopol zum Wettbewerb”, Media Perspektiven, No. 1.
- „Concentration of the Broadcast Media: Causes, Processes Unfolding in Poland, and Problems of Regulation”. Proceedings of a Conference on the Television Market, Warsaw: Media Polska.
- „Media and Democracy” and „Media Economics”. In: Media and Democracy. A Handbook. Strasbourg: Council of Europe.
- „Improving on the West - the Native Way: Poland”. In: The Development of the Audiovisual Landscape in Central Europe since 1989, Luton: John Libbey Media (a revised and updated version of the 1996 publication).

1997

- „Civil Society, Independent Public Sphere and Information Society: Strange Bedfellows?” (In Polish). In L. Zacher (Ed.) Rewolucja informacyjna i społeczeństwo. Fundacja Edukacyjna Transformacje, Warsaw.
- “Prospects for Public and Civic Broadcasting”. In Dave Atkinson and Mark Raboy (ed.) et al. Public Service Broadcasting: the Challenges of the Twenty-First Century. Reports and Papers on Mass Communication No. 111, Paris: UNESCO Publishing.

- „The Specific Remit and Contribution of Public Service Broadcasting in the Media Landscape”. The Macedonian Media Bulletin. The European Institute for the Media, No. 8, December.
- „Freedom of Speech In Poland: An Evolving Concept”, The Global Network (Bucharest), No. 8, June.
- „Vagaries of Time and Place: Media Ethics in Poland”. In: C. Christians, M. Traber (Eds.) Communication Ethics and Universal Values. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- „The Information Society in Central and Eastern Europe: What Chance for the Leapfrog Effect?”. Proceedings of the 8th European Television and Film Forum. Düsseldorf: The European Institute for the Media.

1996

- „Civil Society and Public Sphere in Central and Eastern Europe: A Polish Case Study”. The Nordicom Review, No. 2; later reprinted in J. Koivisto, E. Lauk (Eds.) Journalism at the Crossroads. Perspectives on Resesearch. Tartu: Tartu University Press, 1997.
- „Access to the Media and Democratic Communication: Theory and Practice in Central and Eastern European Broadcasting”. In: A. Sajó, M. Price (Eds.) Rights of Access to the Media. The Hague: Kluwer Law International.
- „Between Politicization and Commercialization: Public Service Broadcasting in Central and Eastern Europe”. InterMedia, Vol. 24, No. 6, December/January 1996-1997.
- „Media Legislation as a Mirror of Democracy”, Transition, Vol. 2, No. 21, 18 October.
- „Improving on the West - the Native Way: Poland” (in collaboration with Stanisław Piątek, Tadeusz Kowalski, Aleksander Walczak). (In:) The Development of the Audiovisual Landscape in Central Europe since 1989, Luton: John Libbey Media.
- "Television and Elections in Post-1989 Poland: How Powerful is the Medium?" In: P.Mancini, D. Swanson (Eds.) Politics, Media and Modern Democracy. Westport: Greenwood Publishing Group, Inc.
- „Public and Private Television” [in Polish] (In:) G. Kopper, I. Rutkiewicz, K. Schliepp (Eds.). Media i dziennikarstwo w Polsce 1989-1995. Erich-Borst Institut für Journalismus in Europa. Dortmund; OBP, Kraków. Later published as „Öffentlich-rechtliches und privates Fernsehen” in G. Kopper, I. Rutkiewicz, K. Schliepp (Eds.) Medienstransformation und Journalismus in Polen 1989-1996. European Journalism Review Series. Erich-Brost-Institut für Journalismus in Europa. Berlin: Vistas. 1999.
- "Evolution Towards Free and Democratic Media in Central Europe" [in French]. In: J. Semelin, Ed., L'Autre Europe: Le nouveau paysage mediatique a l'Est. No. 32-33 Paris.
- "Poland: Prospects for Public and Civic Broadcasting”. In: M. Raboy (Ed.), Public Broadcasting for the Twenty First Century. London: Libbey.
- „Civil Society and Public Service Broadcasting in Central and Eastern Europe” Javnost/The Public. Vol.. III (2):51-70.

1995

- „Media Within and Without the State: Press Freedom in Eastern Europe”, Journal of Communication 45(4): 125-139.
- "Lovebirds? The Media, the State and Politics in Central and Eastern Europe" Javnost/The Public (Slovenia), Vol. II (I):75-91; later reprinted as „Turtelduer?: Medier, stat og politik i Central- og Osteuropa”, Mediekultur, No. 25, September 1996

- "Poland: Following the Line of Least Resistance". In: Y. Lange, A. Palmer, Eds., Media and Elections. A Handbook. The European Institute for the Media, Dusseldorf.
- „Poland. Television: What Mix of Continuity and Change?“ Javnost/The Public (Slovenia), Vol. II (3):61-80
- "Legislative Guarantees of a Plurality of Information Sources". Implementation of Constitutional Provisions Regarding Mass Media in a Pluralist Society. Collection „Science and Technique of Democracy“, No. 13. European Commission for Democracy Through Law. Council of Europe, Strasbourg.

1994

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